## **HITEC UNIVERSITY**

#### **Taxila Cantt**



### **SELF ASSESSMENT REPORT**

MS DESIGN & MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING Faculty of Engineering and Technology

Heavy Industries Taxila Education City (HITEC)
University

May 2023

#### © 2023 by HITEC University

Prepared by: Department of Mechanical Engineering

Supervised by: Quality Enhancement Cell

Reviewed by: QEC, Chairman, Dean, Vice-Chancellor

Endorsed by: Chairman, Dean, Vice-Chancellor

### **Table of Contents**

Executive Summary	5
Criterion 1: Program Mission, Objectives and Outcomes	<b>10</b>
Standard 1-1	10
Standard 1-2	11
Standard 1-3	11
Standard 1-4	12
Criterion 2: Curriculum Design and Organization	<b>14</b>
Standard 2-1	
Standard 2-2	20
Standard 2-3	
Standard 2-4	
Standard 2-5	
Standard 2-6	
Standard 2-7	
Criterion 3: Laboratories and Computing Facilities	
Standard 3-1	
Standard 3-2	
Standard 3-3	
Criterion 4: Student Support and Advising	
Standard 4-1	
Standard 4-2	
Standard 4-3	
Criterion 5: Process Control	
Standard 5-1	
Standard 5-2	
Standard 5-3	
Standard 5-4	
Standard 5-5	
Criterion 6: Faculty	
Standard 6-1	
Standard 6-2	_
Standard 6-3	
Criterion 7: Institutional Facilities	
Standard 7-1	
Standard 7-2	
Standard 7-3	
Criterion 8: Institutional Support	
Standard 8-1	
Standard 8-2	
Standard 8-3	
Conclusion	33

### **List of Annexure**

Annexure A:	Research Papers List	36
Annexure B:	Faculty Resume	49
Annexure C:	Student Course Evaluation	51
Annexure D:	Student's Teacher Evaluation	55
Annexure E:	Faculty Survey	57
Annexure F:	Faculty Course Review Report	58
Annexure G:	AT Findings	
Annexure H:	Implementation Plan	
Annexure I:	Rubric Report	

#### **Executive Summary**

This self-assessment report is being prepared for MS Design & Manufacturing Engineering from the Department of Mechanical Engineering as prescribed by Higher Education Commission. Quality Enhancement Cell was formed in HITEC University in 2011. Program Team and Assessment Team of mechanical engineering department were formulated by University to collaborate with QEC to accomplish the following report in line with HEC guidelines with the support of Vice Chancellor and Department Heads.

This self-assessment report provides an analysis and evaluation of the academic standards followed and implemented by MS Mechanical Engineering Program. HEC prescribed Self-Assessment Manual is used as a reference and he program is being evaluated based on 8 criteria and 31 standards of quality improvement. First Program teams of Mechanical Department made the report and then further assessed by the assessment team. The report finds the prospects of maintaining and continually enhancing academic standards and student's learning.

This report also investigates the strong and weak areas and other improvements needed by the department. A feedback is then provided in the form of corrective actions and implementation plan for quality assurance and improvement of academic programs in the future.

#### **Objectives**

- To document the entire program into one report for the purpose of accountability, quality enhancement and accreditation.
- To make aware all the stake-holders their rights and duties as per the Self-Assessment Manual.
- To be eligible for HEC funding proportionate to our ranking.
- To be a preference for HEC scholarships for students and faculty.
- To be eligible for evaluation by external evaluators

#### **Execution**

The hierarchy of the execution tree was fundamental to the efficient working of all the stake-holders. Formulation of PT and AT was the very first step towards the goal.

Self-Assessment Manual was distributed to all the faculty members for awareness and especially to the Program and Assessment Teams for SAR. Lectures and workshops were arranged for senior faculty members along with the Registrar, Treasurer, Controller of Examination, Deans and Vice-Chancellor where qualified professionals of their fields taught the role of Quality and Accountability in education and especially in Higher Education.

The senior faculty members then became mentors for the junior faculty members and the knowledge of the subject spread to each and every faculty member along with supporting individuals/groups, until all were on the same page.

Following the lecturing and mentoring, a task distribution seminar was arranged by the chair of the Program Team. In this seminar, 8 criteria with 31 standards in total were distributed as tasks to various faculty members. An internal deadline of one month was given to all the task holders.

All task holders were instructed on the procedure of procurement of information for the completion of tasks. The information from various concerned departments of the university was to be obtained in written form along with initials of the information provider.

Once the criteria were ready, the task holder sent the soft copy for review and proof reading to the chair of the Program Team. The chair reviewed and proof read in company with the Quality Representative of the respective Department. Once all the corrections and revisions were done in line with the Self-Assessment Manual, the task holders sent a signed hard copy and a soft copy to the chair of the Program Team who then incorporated the finished criteria into a single report and the report was given a draft shape.

This draft was then sent as a soft copy and as a hard copy to the Quality Enhancement Cell, Chairman Mechanical Engineering Department, Dean and Vice-Chancellor who gave their valuable inputs.

Once the draft was finalized, QEC arranged for the Self-Assessment Report of the MS Design & Manufacturing Engineering Program to be assessed by the Assessment Team in the third week of June 2023.

The findings of the Assessment Team (AT) are given in the annexure-G. It outlines the improvements required in the infrastructure, syllabi and training of the faculty and support staff. The implementation plan (annexure-H) was prepared after discussion with all the stake-holders and it indicates the resources required to improve the Quality. Responsible bodies, timelines and goals were set for the execution of the implementation plan.

#### **Self-Assessment Report**

#### Introduction

Heavy Industries Taxila Education City (HITEC) University is a private sector university. It was established in 2007 and chartered in 2009 by the Government of Punjab. The University is sponsored by Heavy Industries Taxila Education Welfare Trust (HITEWT). The university was established with a vision to produce skilled, moral, ethical and patriotic professionals who can serve the society and who will be guardians of national, social and religious values.

#### **University Mission Statement**

HITEC University will be a center of excellence in teaching, learning and research. We shall instill and inspire intellectual curiosity, lifelong quest of knowledge and a keen urge for social and moral responsibility. The University will establish strong linkages with industry ensuring innovative research leading to economic prosperity of Pakistan.

#### **Department of Mechanical Engineering**

Department of Mechanical Engineering is currently running following intakes in both fall and spring semester of the MS Design & Manufacturing Engineering Program since fall 2022 with the latest intake in Spring 2023 semester.

#### **Program Selected**

HITEC University has selected the **MS Design & Manufacturing Engineering Program** as first model program for Self-Assessment Report (SAR) under the directives of Higher Education Commission (HEC).

#### **Program Evaluation**

The program is being evaluated based on 8 criterion and 31 standards as given in the Self-Assessment Manual provided by Higher Education Commission (HEC).

#### **Criterion 1: Program Mission, Objectives and Outcomes**

## Standard 1-1 The program must have documented measurable objectives that support institution mission statements.

#### **Program Mission Statement**

The mission of "Design & Manufacturing Engineering" Master's program is that graduates will learn key concepts of manufacturing systems and processes including manufacturing mechanics and techniques, product development and optimization to develop solutions for modern day problems. The students after the MS Degree, can also enroll in PhD program as well.

#### **Program Objectives**

To produce MS qualified Mechanical Engineers with following attributes:

- 1. Exhibits strong technical skills in the areas of design, manufacturing and industrial engineering leading to a successful career in academia and industry.
- 2. Ability to conduct high quality research and innovation to develop solutions for industrial and social problems.
- 3. Enhancing personal and professional skills through continuing professional trainings/workshops/ research publications.

#### **Curriculum Design**

Curriculum of MS Design & Manufacturing Engineering is carefully designed for a two year degree program comprising of 23 courses to choose from, followed by research thesis, fully adhering to the Higher Education Commission and Pakistan Engineering Council's guidelines and requirements. Research topics for MS students pertain to Design, manufacturing systems and processes, industrial engineering, process planning, optimization etc.

#### **Program Objectives Assessment**

Objectiv	How	When	Improvement	Improveme
e	Measured	Measured	Identified	nt Made
1	Projects and Exams	Every Semester	NIL	NA

2	Presentations/	Every Semester	NIL	NA		
		Research project		INIL	INA	
		Through Final MS				
	3	Thesis (Project)	End of Program	NIL	NA	
		and publications				

**Table 1: Program Objectives Assessment** 

Standard 1-2 The program must have documented outcomes for graduating students. It must be demonstrated that the outcome support the program objectives and that graduating students are capable of performing these outcomes.

#### **Program Outcomes**

- 1. Students should be able to understand and apply the knowledge of mathematics, manufacturing mechanics, advanced techniques, and optimization engineering to solve real problems.
- 2. Students should be able to design and execute different experiments to explore hidden phenomena through proper utilization of equipment/instrumentation.
- 3. Students should be able to use modern tools such as MATLAB, ANSYS, CAD/CAM software for the analysis of different manufacturing systems.
- 4. Students should be able to understand and express the latest research trends in different areas of design and manufacturing engineering.

Program	Program Outcomes			Program O		s
Objectives	1	2	3	4		
1	Х	Х	Х			
2			Х	Х		
3			Χ	Χ		

Table 2 : Outcomes versus Objectives

Standard 1-3 The results of Program's assessment and the extent to which they are used to improve the program must be documented.

The program assessment has been done by students evaluating the courses and the respective teachers as per the HEC Performa.

See Annexure C (Course Evaluation Survey) for course evaluation Performa and the standards against which the students have evaluated the courses. Updated form is also attached as some changes are being made to the form. The total graded marks are 5.

#### **Teachers Evaluation**

See Annexure D (Teachers Evaluation Survey) for teacher's evaluation Performa and the standards against which the students have evaluated them. Updated form is also attached as some changes are being made to the form. The total graded marks are 5. HITEC University and especially the Mechanical Engineering department has a strong tradition of quality enhancement through students' feedback. The teachers' and courses' evaluation is given the due respect, analysis and direction. Teachers with strong feedback are appreciated and teachers with poor feedback are counseled, heard and encouraged. The course feedback is a major source of inspiration for curriculum and syllabi revision.

#### **Program strengths**

- Rigorous, intensive and rewarding program
- Capable faculty

#### **Program weaknesses**

- Insufficient infrastructure
- Low number of industry-oriented courses
- Low number of design competitions and intra-university linkages

## Standard 1-4 The department must assess its overall performance periodically using quantifiable measures.

#### **Graduates enrolled in last one years**

Enrolled Students		
Program	2022-23 (July 22-June 23)	

MS Design & Manufacturing	06
Engineering	00

Graduated Students			
Program	2022-23 (July 22-June 23)		
MS Design & Manufacturing Engineering	00		

#### **Student Faculty Ratio:**

MS Design & Manufacturing Engineering student faculty ratio is currently 0.5:1

#### Average GPA per semester:

Average GPA per semester for the batch enrolled in year 2022 is as under:

Average GPA: 3.00 Average CGPA: 3.00

#### **Average Completion time**

The average completion time for Masters Program is 1.5 years and the maximum permitted time is 4 years.

#### **Employer Satisfaction**

No Employer survey of MS program has been conducted yet. Employer survey will be conducted in Fall 2023.

#### **Students Course Evaluation Rate**

No course evaluation has been done so far.

#### **Students Faculty Evaluation**

No course evaluation has been done so far. The department & QEC has planned to conduct the evaluation in Spring 2023 semester.

#### Research

The program faculty published research papers in different journals. List attached in Annexure A.

#### **Community Service**

HITEC university's students and faculty actively partakes in social welfare and community services. Be it floods or earthquakes or be it blood donation, HITEC University is always at the fore-front of giving back to the community.

#### **Criterion 2: Curriculum Design and Organization**

#### **Title of Degree Program**

MS Design & Manufacturing Engineering

#### **Definition of credit hour:**

One credit hour is 3 hours of theory lecture in a week.

#### Degree plan

Following is the list of courses taught in the selected program. Section 4.5 shows the details about these course including pre-requisites.

#### a. Core Courses

S/No	Code	Name	Credit Hrs
1.	ME-823	Manufacturing System	3 + 0
2.	ME-863	Mechanics of Manufacturing Processes	3 + 0
3.	ME-829	Engineering Design & Optimization	3 + 0
4.	ME-811	Finite Element Analysis	3 + 0

**Table 3: List of core courses** 

#### b. Elective Courses

1.		To be selected from the list of electives in	3 + 0
	Elective-I	Design & Manufacturing Engineering	
		Stream	
2.	Elective-	To be selected from the list of electives in	3 + 0
	II	Mechanical Engineering Stream	

**Table 4: Elective scheme** 

## c. Elective-I: Elective Courses for specialization in "Design & Manufacturing Engineering"

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Cr. Hrs.
1.	ME-870	Additive Manufacturing	3 + 0
2.	ME-866	Design for Manufacture and Assembly	3 + 0
3.	ME-820	Experimental Stress Analysis	3 + 0
4.	ME-831	Fracture Mechanics	3 + 0
5.	ME-813	Advanced Solid Mechanics	3 + 0
6.	ME-830	Mechanics of Composite Materials	3 + 0
7.	ME-841	Advanced Mechanical Behavior of Materials	3 + 0
8.	ME-815	Advanced Theory of Elasticity	3 + 0
9.	MT-839	Advanced Numerical Techniques	3 + 0

Table 5: DME electives

## d. Elective-II: Elective Courses for specialization in "Mechanical Engineering"

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Cr. Hrs.
1.	ME-838	Theory of Turbo Machinery	3 + 0
2.	ME-869	Flow Induced Vibrations	3 + 0
3.	ME-832	Advanced Dynamics	3 + 0
4.	ME-824	Advanced Robotics	3 + 0
5.	ME-865	Advanced Control Systems	3 + 0
6.	ME-860	Solar Thermal Systems	3 + 0
7.	ME-837	Advanced Heat Transfer	3 + 0
8.	ME-868	Advanced Mechanical Vibrations	3 + 0
9.	ME-844	Design of Thermal System	3 + 0
10.	ME-867	Sustainable Renewable Energy Systems	3 + 0

Table 6: DME electives

#### **Courses Information**

#### ME-811: Finite Element Analysis

Introduction to FEA, fundamental concept (strong, weak forms, Matrix Forms). Stiffness matrix: linear spring system with examples in structural, fluid and thermal systems, 1D linear and quadratic Shape functions. Bar elements: trusses. Beam Element: beams and frames with different type of loading and constraints. 2D Element: linear triangular element with application on plates.

#### ME-812: Advanced Materials Sciences and Engineering

Elasticity, nonlinearity in crystalline materials, pseudo-elasticity, rubber elasticity, viscoelasticity: elasticity and fluidity, plasticity, limit of elastic response, mechanism in crystalline materials and non-crystalline materials, creep, deformation mechanism maps for elasto-plasticity, fracture due to fatigue.

#### ME-813: Advanced Solid Mechanics

Fundamental concept of structural mechanics with application to mechanical engineering, residual stresses, thermal effects, analysis of beams and columns, tensioned beams, trusses, frames, cables and shafts of general material and shape, elastic buckling of columns, energy methods, principle of virtual work, introduction to computational structural mechanics.

#### **ME-815: Advanced Theory of Elasticity**

Analysis of stress and strain in two- and three-dimensions, equilibrium and compatibility equations, plane stress and plane strain analysis and applications, stress strain and strain displacement relations in 3D, two-dimensional problems in polar coordinates, general equations in polar coordinates, strain- displacement relations, compatibility equation, and stress-strain relations, axisymmetric problems, thick- walled cylinders, rotating disks of uniform thickness, governing equations for symmetric bending of circular plates, thermal stresses in cylinders and disks.

#### ME-823: Manufacturing Systems

This course focuses on important issues in the design and operation of manufacturing systems and gives some intuition about behavior of these systems. Topics include material handling, material transport system, storage systems, components and classification of manufacturing systems, group technology, cellular manufacturing, flexible manufacturing systems, assembly lines and manufacturing support systems.

#### ME-824: Advanced Robotics

Robot programming languages, introduction to mobile robots, motion planning, grasp kinematics, manipulation and grasp planning, robot intelligence, special robot mechanisms.

#### ME-829: Engineering Design & Optimization

This course focuses on the application of optimization techniques for engineering design. Topics include design problem formulation, graphical optimization, optimum design concepts, unconstrained optimization, constrained optimization using KKT

conditions, linear programming using SIMPLEX method, numerical methods for optimization and nontraditional/modern optimization algorithms like genetic algorithms and particle swarm optimization etc. Introduction to multivariable optimization along with use of MATLAB for optimization.

#### **ME-830: Mechanics of Composite Materials**

Introduction, mechanics of unidirectional ply, mechanics of composite lamina, mechanics of laminate (laminate theory), failure criteria of composite materials, design problems, FEA of composite materials.

#### **ME-831: Fracture Mechanics**

Theory of elasticity, introduction to fracture mechanics, linear elastic fracture mechanics, elastic field equations, crack tip plasticity, the energy principle, plastic fracture mechanics, mixed-mode fracture mechanics, fatigue crack growth, fracture toughness correlations.

#### **ME-832: Advanced Dynamics**

Kinematics and kinetics of plane and three-dimensional motion, general methods of linear and angular momentum, relative motion, central force motion, coriolis acceleration, gyro-dynamics, generalized coordinates and constraints, principle of virtual work and D'Alembert's principle, Hamilton's principle, Lagrange equations, Raliegh-Ritz method, stability of dynamic systems.

#### ME-839: Theory of Turbo-machinery

The course aims at giving an overview of different types of turbo-machinery used for energy transformation, such as pumps, fans, compressors, as well as hydraulic, steam and gas –turbines, working principles of turbo-machines and apply it to various types of machines, velocity triangles in turbo-machinery stages operating at design and off-design conditions, perform the preliminary design of turbo-machines (pumps, compressors, turbines) on a 1-D basis, characterization turbo-machinery stages, off-design behavior of turbines and compressors and relate it to changes in the velocity triangles.

#### ME-841: Advanced Mechanical Behavior of Materials

Stress and strain, isotropic and anisotropic Elasticity, tensile testing, strain-hardening of metals, plasticity theory, slip, dislocation geometry and energy, dislocation mechanics, fracture mechanics, creep and stress rupture, fatigue for modeling composites, elasticity and strength of laminates, buckling, free edge stresses, computational micromechanics, analytical homogenization, numerical homogenization, local-global analysis (sub-modelling), laminated RVE, viscoelasticity, damage mechanics.

#### **ME-842: Finite Element Analysis of Composite Materials**

Mechanics of orthotropic materials, Introduction to finite element methods, choice of abstraction level for modeling composites, elasticity and strength of laminates, buckling, free edge stresses, computational micromechanics, analytical homogenization, numerical homogenization, local-global analysis (sub-modelling), laminated RVE, viscoelasticity, damage mechanics.

#### ME-860: Solar Thermal Systems

Introduction to solar energy, physics of the sun and its energy transport, thermal radiation fundamentals, sun earth geometric relationship, solar radiation, angles for tracking surfaces, beam and diffuse components of solar radiation, surface tilt, shadow

determination, extraterrestrial and terrestrial Irradiation, radiation on sloped surfaces, optical properties of cover systems, reflection of radiation, absorption by glazing, transmittance-absorption product, absorbed solar radiation, measuring solar radiation, components of solar thermal systems, description of flat-plate collectors, basic flat-plate energy balance equation, collector overall heat loss coefficient, collector heat removal factor and flow factor, liquid heater plate geometries, air heaters, measurements of collector performance, collector characterizations, sizing of a collector for an application, description of concentrating collectors and configurations, thermal and optical performance of concentrating collectors, solar water heating and air-conditioning systems, other potential solar thermal applications.

#### ME -863 Mechanics of Manufacturing Processes:

Basics of Materials Behavior, Orthogonal cutting model in machining, cutting conditions in operations, forces in metal cutting & surface finish, grinding analysis, cutting tools and technology, non-conventional machining processes, analysis of plastics extrusion, bulk deformation and analysis of open die forging, flat rolling & metallic extrusion, drawing analysis, engineering analysis of sheet metal, engineering analysis of pouring, collector overall heat loss coefficient, collector heat removal factor and flow factor, liquid heater plate geometries, air heaters, measurements of collector performance, collector characterizations, sizing of a collector for an application, description of concentrating collectors and configurations, thermal and optical performance of concentrating collectors, solar water heating and air-conditioning systems, other potential solar thermal applications.

#### **ME-865 Advanced Control Systems:**

Frequency response analysis, Design with PID controller, Pole-assignment controller design, State-space modeling, Controllability, Observability, Linearization of nonlinear systems, Introduction to Robustness, Lyapunov stability concepts, Linear Quadratic Regulator (LQR), Overview of Kalman filter theory.

#### ME-866: Design for Manufacture and Assembly

Product Design Basics: Modern Product Development, Functional Modeling of the Product, Product Architecture. Design for Manufacture and Assembly (DFMA): Concept Generation and selection, DFMA Guidelines, Material selection and processes. Design for Manufacture (DFM): Design for Machining, Design for Injection Moulding, Design for Sheet Metal Forming, Design for Castings. Design for Forgings, Design for Assembly (DFA):Product Design for manual assembly, Design for high speed automated assembly. Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerances (GD & T):Dimension tolerances control frames, Form Tolerances, Orientation Tolerances. Robust Designing, Factorial Analysis, Taguchi Method

#### ME-867 Sustainable Renewable Energy Systems

Introduction to Sustainable Energy and Renewable Energy Technologies, Minimizing CO2 Emissions, Solar Photovoltaic Energy Systems, Solar Thermal Energy Systems, Wind Energy Systems, Hydro Energy Systems, Tidal Wave Energy Systems, Biomass Energy Systems.

#### **ME-868: Advanced Mechanical Vibrations**

Introduction to Mechanical Vibrations, Modeling of basic vibration systems (Mass-Spring System, Pendulum System, Torsional Vibration System, Damping), Equivalent and Effective Mass and Stiffness, Energy Method, Rayleigh Method, Normal Mode Analysis,

Solution techniques of Multi Degree of Freedom System, Vibration of Cables/Strings, Vibration of Beams, Vibration Control, Introduction to Flow Induced Vibrations, Introduction to Machine Condition Monitoring

#### **ME-869: Flow Induced Vibrations**

Introduction to Flow Induced Vibrations (FIV), Dimensional Analysis, Modeling of Ideal Fluid, Fundamental of potential flow, Added mass, Fluid Coupling, Types of Excitation Mechanisms, Introduction of Galloping and Flutter, Prevention of galloping and flutter instability, Vibration Instability of different structures (Tubes and cylinder arrays, Pipes carrying fluid), Damping in engineering structures

#### **ME-870 Additive Manufacturing**

Introduction and Basic Principles. Classification of AM Processes. Additive Additive Process Chain. Materials in Manufacturing, Manufacturing Used Photopolymerization Processes, Powder Bed Fusion Processes, Extrusion-Based Systems, Material Jetting / Binder Jetting, Directed Energy Deposition Processes, Sheet Lamination Processes, Rapid Tooling, Post-processing / Software Issues, Design for Additive Manufacturing/ Process Selection, Applications for Additive Manufacturing, Business Opportunities and Future Directions.

#### **ME 900 Special Topics:**

Due to breadth of Mechanical Engineering curriculum, there are many other topics which fall under its purview. Keeping this in view, a maximum of three courses other than those mentioned above, can be offered at MS level as Special Topics.

"Computational Fluid Dynamics" by John, D, Anderson, JR.

Standard 2-1The curriculum must be consistent and supports the program's documented objectives.

0000 0000000						
Core Courses						
Courses/ Groups of Courses	1	2	3			
lanufacturing System		✓	✓			
Mechanics of Manufacturing		✓				
Processes						
Engineering Design &	<b>√</b>					
Optimization	•					
Finite Element Analysis	✓					
Electives			1			
dditive Manufacturing		✓	✓			
Design for Manufacture and		✓				
Assembly						
Experimental Stress Analysis						
Fracture Mechanics						

Advanced Solid Mechanics	✓	✓	
Mechanics of Composite Materials		✓	
Advanced Mechanical Behavior of		✓	
Materials			
Advanced Theory of Elasticity		✓	
Theory of Turbo Machinery		✓	✓
Flow Induced Vibrations	✓	✓	
Advanced Dynamics		✓	
Advanced Robotics		✓	
Advanced Control Systems		✓	✓
Solar Thermal Systems		✓	✓
Advanced Heat Transfer	✓	✓	
Advanced Mechanical Vibrations	✓	✓	
Design of Thermal System	✓	✓	✓
Sustainable Renewable Energy	✓	✓	
Systems			
Advanced Numerical Techniques	✓		

Table 7: Mapping of core and elective courses in MS Design & Manufacturing Engineering program with program objectives

Standard 2-2 Theoretical backgrounds, problem analysis and solution design must be stressed within the program's core material.

Elements	Courses				
Technical	Advanced Solid Mechanics				
background	Theory of Turbo Machinery				
	Flow Induced Vibrations				
	Advanced Robotics				
	Advanced Control Systems				
	Advanced Mechanical Vibrations				
	Design of Thermal System				
	<ul> <li>Sustainable Renewable Energy Systems</li> </ul>				
	Manufacturing System				
	Mechanics of Manufacturing Processes				
	Additive Manufacturing				
	<ul> <li>Design for Manufacture and Assembly</li> </ul>				
	Experimental Stress Analysis				
	Fracture Mechanics				
	<ul> <li>Mechanics of Composite Materials</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Advanced Mechanical Behavior of Materials</li> </ul>				
	Advanced Theory of Elasticity				
	Advanced Heat Transfer				

	Solar Thermal Systems
Problem	Advanced Solid Mechanics
analysis	Finite Element Analysis
	Engineering Design and Optimization
	Theory of Turbo Machinery
	Flow Induced Vibrations
	Advanced Dynamics
	Advanced Robotics
	Advanced Control Systems
	Solar Thermal Systems
	Advanced Mechanical Vibrations
	Design of Thermal System
	Manufacturing System
	Mechanics of Manufacturing Processes
	Additive Manufacturing
	Experimental Stress Analysis
	Fracture Mechanics
	Mechanics of Composite Materials
	Advanced Mechanical Behavior of Materials
	Advanced Theory of Elasticity
	Advanced Numerical Techniques
Solution	Research Thesis / Project
design	Advanced Solid Mechanics
_	Engineering Design and Optimization
	Advanced Robotics
	Advanced Mechanical Vibrations
	Design of Thermal System
	Additive Manufacturing
	Design for Manufacture and Assembly

Table 8: Standard 2-2 Requirement (table 4.5)

# Standard 2-3 The Curriculum must satisfy the core requirements for the program as specified by the respective accreditation body.

MS Design & Manufacturing Engineering program is recognized by Higher Education Commission (HEC) and accredited by the Engineering Council of the Pakistan (PEC). Minimum Requirements for each program (Program Semester Credit Hours):

Program	Theory Courses	Research Thesis

MS Mechanical Engineering	24	6

**Table 9: Program Credit Hours** 

# Standard 2-4 The curriculum must satisfy the major requirements for the program as specified by the respective accreditation body.

Same as Standard 2-3.

# Standard 2-5 The curriculum must satisfy general education, arts and professional and other discipline requirements for the program as specified by the respective accreditation body.

Same as standard 2-3 and Standard 2-1 (table 4.4) as defined above.

## Standard 2-6 Information technology component of the curriculum must be integrated throughout the program

Necessary knowledge of IT required by an Engineer is included in the following subjects, which is considered adequate:

- a) Finite Element Analysis
- b) Engineering Design and Optimization
- c) Additive Manufacturing

## Standard 2-7 Oral and written communication skills of the student must be developed and applied in the program.

Students have the opportunity to improve their oral and written communication skills through oral presentation and written reports in each course as a part of course project.

#### **Criterion 3: Laboratories and Computing Facilities**

# Standard3-1 Laboratory manuals/documentation/instructions for experiments must be available and easily accessible to faculty and students.

Laboratory manual and instructions are readily available for the students and the faculty in lab oriented courses and research work.

### Standard 3-2 There must be support personal for instruction and maintaining the laboratories.

The lab incharge details are mentioned below.

Lab	Incharge	Туре
CNC Lab	Dr. Liaqat Ali	Computer Numerical Controlled (CNC) machines in our facility include Lathe and Milling machine. The have the ability to perform basic as well as advahnced machining operations on variety of materials.
CAD/CAM	Dr. Maaz	Geometric modelling in appropriate CAD softwares, development of G & M-
Lab	Hassan	codes for CNC machines in MasterCAM, PTC Creo.

## Standard 3-3 The University computing infrastructure and facilities must be adequate to support program's objectives.

Adequate computing facilities are available in the form of Computer labs and software. Details of IT Equipment Present in Mechanical Engineering and other departments are as follows:

S. No.	Item	Qty	Location		
1	Simulation	04	CFD Lab		
	Computers				
2	Other	60	Data Communication and Networking		
	Computers		(DCN) Lab in Computer Science		
			Department		

Table 10: Computing facilities at the department

#### **Criterion 4: Student Support and Advising**

Since the launch of HITEC University in year 2007, all its programs have started and finished on schedule. The beauty of the HITEC culture is that teachers and students have facility of frequent interaction, even after classes, for any professional and academic advice. This aspect is even highlighted and indicated by the students in the

feedback on HEC Performa number 10, taken by the Quality Enhancement Cell (QEC) in the university.

## Standard 4-1 Courses must be offered with sufficient frequency and number for students to complete the program in a timely manner.

The department circulates a list of postgraduate courses to be offered by the PhD qualified faculty. A student registers in one, two or at the most three courses. The minimum number of the students needed for offering a course is 5. The practice is followed in all the teaching semesters. Over the years, our experience shows that this scheme gives ample opportunities to complete the MS coursework in three semesters quite comfortably. The fourth semester is meant for research and writing a thesis. Thus, an average student cannot complete all requirements for the MS degree in two years time frame.

## Standard 4-2 Courses in the major area of study must be structured to ensure effective interaction between students, faculty and teaching assistants.

The department ensures that postgraduate courses are offered in well-considered chronological sequences, leading towards the assigned research projects of the students.

# Standard 4-3 Guidance on how to complete the program must be available to all students and access to qualified advising must be available to make course decisions and career choices.

The department has dedicated a senior faculty member as the postgraduate advisor. He advises the students to select courses and in doing so, he consults the HOD as well as the PhD faculty. This ensures a smooth process of course selection. During the research phase, each student has a dedicated supervisor as well. He keeps guiding the students regularly till the end of the research defense.

#### **Criterion 5: Process Control**

# Standard 5-1 The process by which students are admitted to the program must be based on quantitative and qualitative criteria and clearly documented. This process must be periodically evaluated to ensure that it is meeting its objectives.

Our university has a clearly defined and well documented admission process. It is as given below. The prospective candidate should have:

- BE/BSc Engineering degree in the relevant discipline from an HEC recognized university.
- Minimum CGPA 2.00/4.00 or 50% marks.
- GAT General conducted by NTS with minimum 50% cumulative score.

Additionally, the candidates are also interviewed. For this purpose, the department has an Admission Committee comprising HOD and at least two senior faculty members. So far, this process of admission is working to our satisfaction. However, we remain conscientious of reviewing it whenever the need would arise.

# Standard 5-2 The process by which students are registered in the program and monitoring of students' progress to ensure timely completion of the program must be documented. This process must be periodically evaluated to ensure that it is meeting its objectives.

As mentioned earlier, the postgraduate program supervisor keeps track of the performance of each student and HOD also, individually, keeps a check on the progress as well. The controller of examinations department keeps in custody all the results and raises an alarm whenever a student is likely to get into difficulties situation.

# Standard 5-3 The process of recruiting and retaining highly qualified faculty members must be in place and clearly documented. Also processes and procedures for faculty evaluation, promotion must be consistent with institution mission statement. These processes must

### be periodically evaluated to ensure that it is meeting with its objectives.

Vacant and newly created positions are advertised on the university website and also in the national newspapers, applications are received by the Registrar office, scrutinized by the respective Deans, and call letters are issued to the short-listed candidates on the basis of experience, qualification, publications and other qualities/activities as determined by the University in the light of HEC guidelines.

The candidates are interviewed by the University Selection Board. Selection of candidates is approved by the BOG. Induction of new candidates depends upon the number of approved vacancies.

Faculty members are retained by giving them good remuneration, favorable teaching environment, research facilities and management support.

On semester basis faculty performance is evaluated basing on HEC Performa number 10 by the students, HOD recommendations and with the counter signature of Dean and Vice Chancellor. The additional annual increment is based on the recommendations of the HOD, Dean and the Vice Chancellor.

# Standard 5-4 The process and procedures used to ensure that teaching and delivery of course material to the students emphasizes active learning and that course learning outcomes are met. The process must be periodically evaluated to ensure that it is meeting its objectives.

Students are the recipient of the delivery of course material, through their teachers. The program is actively evaluated by HOD, Dean, In Charge program and QEC. The feedback of the taught course is best instrument to measure that the course learning outcomes are met. The students give feedback on Performa number 1 regarding course contents and how it was delivered. Through Performa number 10, students evaluate and comment on teacher's efforts, put in to deliver the course contents, his general conduct in the class, the environment, he/she, maintains and extra efforts, he/she makes to satisfy students, thirst for knowledge.

Faculty feedback is also taken on HEC Performa number 2 (Faculty Course Review Report – Annexure C) and Performa number 5 (Faculty Survey – Annexure - E) which is a very useful activity to evaluate the course contents, learning and teaching environments and overall teachers satisfaction level. Course evaluation by teachers also indicates what percentage of desired outcome has been achieved by the course contents and what needs to be improved or changed.

This exercise is done twice a year. The feedback is discussed with HOD, Dean and Incharge program, who focus on making improvements in the weak areas, identified by the students. Teacher's evaluation Performa's are fed to the computer and bar charts are made. Each teacher is graded out of 5 marks. The comparative bar charts indicate level of performance of teachers, as visualized by the students. QEC formally submits these bar charts to HOD, Dean and Vice Chancellor for their information and taking of necessary corrective actions.

# Standard 5-5 The process that ensures that graduates have completed the requirements of the program must be based on standards, effective and clearly documented procedures. This process must be periodically evaluated to ensure that it is meeting its objectives.

HEC criteria for enduring the fulfillment of all the requirements are strictly followed in the University for the Award of MS degree. It consists of either passing 10 postgraduate courses or 8 courses and a research thesis. Also, our requirement is that a student must achieve a minimum CGPA of 2.5 out of 4.00. The minimum duration for Masters Program is 1.5 years and the maximum permitted time is 4 years. The complete process is well documented and well publicized. The appropriateness of this process is reviewed through faculty and student feedback forms by the QEC Directorate.

#### **Criterion 6: Faculty**

# Standard 6-1 There must be enough full time faculties who are committed to the program to provide adequate coverage of the program areas/courses with continuity and stability. The interests and qualifications of all faculty members must be

sufficient to teach all courses, plan, modify and update courses and curricula. All faculty members must have a level of competence that would normally be obtained through graduate work in the discipline. The majority of the faculty must hold a Ph.D. in the discipline.

There are eleven PhD faculty members with six faculty members specialized in the fields of design, manufacturing systems and processes, process planning, optimization and related research fields. Including these following ranks are available in the mechanical department:

- Professor 2 (Head of Department and Dean of Faculty)
- Associate Professor 2
- Assistant Professor 7

Program Area of Specialization			Number of PhD faculty	
Mechanical Engineering	1.	ME-823	Manufacturing System	*
	2.	ME-863	Mechanics of Manufacturing Processes	*
	3.	ME-829	Engineering Design & Optimization	-
	4.	ME-811	Finite Element Analysis	-
	5.	ME-870	Additive Manufacturing	-
	6.	ME-866	Design for Manufacture and Assembly	-
	7.	ME-820	Experimental Stress Analysis	-
	8.	ME-831	Fracture Mechanics	-
	9.	ME-813	Advanced Solid Mechanics	-
	10.	ME-830	Mechanics of Composite Materials	-
	11.	ME-841	Advanced Mechanical Behavior of Materials	*
	12.	ME-815	Advanced Theory of Elasticity	*

13.	MT-839	Advanced Numerical Techniques	-
14.	ME-838	Theory of Turbo Machinery	
15.	ME-869	Flow Induced Vibrations	*
16.	ME-832	Advanced Dynamics	-
17.	ME-824	Advanced Robotics	*
18.	ME-865	Advanced Control Systems	-
19.	ME-860	Solar Thermal Systems	*
20.	ME-837	Advanced Heat Transfer	*
21.	ME-868	Advanced Mechanical Vibrations	*
22.	ME-844	Design of Thermal System	-
23.	ME-867	Sustainable Renewable Energy Systems	*

<sup>\*</sup> Faculty teaching other courses can also teach these courses

Table 11: Courses Taught vs. Availability of Faculty

The ratio of faculty viz-ã-viz courses being taught is satisfactory. The present faculty is in position to take up all courses of post graduate students. Each faculty member is assigned subjects along with approved syllabus at the beginning of the semester. The faculty member prepares lecture plans and delivers to his / her students. Remaining restricted to the approved syllabus, the faculty member can update the already taught subject material according to the current developments in the field. Thus students are kept updated to the latest developments. Each faculty member is assigned access to the internet. Time table is scheduled in such a way so as to provide enough time to each teacher for research work. The courses being taught and commitment of the faculty is shown in the Table 11 for prescribed regular courses.

Standard 6-2 All faculty members must remain current in the discipline and sufficient time must be provided for scholarly activities and professional development.

Also, effective programs for faculty development must

## be in place. Effective Programs for Faculty Development

University has an efficient and committed faculty. Each faculty member is assigned to teach subjects according to the syllabus prescribed in the light of HEC and PEC directives. Every faculty member is provided an opportunity at the end of semester through faculty satisfaction report to evaluate his/her performance and comment on the suitability of the contents of curriculum being taught by him according to the latest trends / developments. If deemed necessary, suitable changes to the curricula are made by a board in the light of the suggestions of the concerned faculty member.

University encourages the researchers by providing them a nominal amount after publication of research paper. Enough time is provided to the faculty members for devoting their time to research in their fields. The faculty members are assisted by university through provision of internet facility and library.

## Standard 6-3 All faculty members should be motivated and have job satisfaction to excel in their profession.

Students' feedbacks about their teachers are received after termination of each semester. Basing on these feedbacks, faculty members graded best by their students are awarded with appreciation letters. Letter of caution is served to the faculty member with whom students are not satisfied.

The faculty survey as per Performa prescribed by HEC is evaluated and basing on the inputs of the Performa, the system is further improved to provide beneficial teaching / learning environment. Faculty Surveys results are attached as per Annexure G.

#### **Criterion 7: Institutional Facilities**

### Standard 7-1 The institution must have the infrastructure to support new trends in learning such as e-learning.

The university has provided e-learning facilities to faculty members and students. Students have been provided a number of computer systems in the library to access e-learning section. Every student has been provided with user ID to access the e-learning resources from within the university library. Our library hosts over 12,000 e-books on all relevant subjects.

The support staff to look after the e-learning resources is sufficient in number, trained and responsive. The university has provided enough funding to support the e-learning.

## Standard 7-2 The library must possess an up-to-date technical collection relevant to the program and must be adequately staffed with professional personnel.

Our library holds more than 33000 titles on all relevant engineering, sciences, mathematics, and humanities subjects. We add more than 2,000 titles every year. Our library staff members are all duly qualified in library science subjects and also help the students for searching the required material. The library also provides 22 dedicated computers which students use for web browsing.

# Standard 7-3 Class-rooms must be adequately equipped and offices must be adequate to enable faculty to carry out their responsibilities.

The department has ample classrooms. These are very well furnished and also contain electric heaters and air conditioners. At most every classroom has installed multimedia projector. Similarly, faculty offices are well-equipped and well-furnished.

#### **Criterion 8: Institutional Support**

# Standard 8-1 There must be sufficient support and financial resources to attract and retain high quality faculty and provide the means for them to maintain competence as teachers and scholars.

University allocates enough financial resources each year to hire competent faculty as required.

As already listed in standard 5-3, Faculty members are retained by giving them favorable teaching environment and management support. Most important point is that our pay scales for faculty are highly competitive and better than most of our competing institutions, including NUST.

As listed in standard 6-2, Faculty members are provided with adequate resources for research and academic activities to maintain their competence. Faculty members have access to the internet and library materials for academic and research activities. Professional training is also provided to faculty if required to enhance their capabilities. The university has schemes in place to reward faculty for each published research paper, chapter of a book, or the complete book. Similarly, travel grants of handsome amount is available for attending a conference.

## Standard 8-2 There must be an adequate number of high quality graduate students, research assistants and Ph.D. students.

The university follows the guidelines of HEC for admission in MS programs. The department has very vibrant postgraduate and doctoral programs. The university provokes its students to enhance their academic qualification. Also, all T/As and R/As are selected from our under study postgraduate students.

## Standard 8-3 Financial resources must be provided to acquire and maintain Library holdings, laboratories and computing facilities.

The library holds more than 21,000 titles and 12,000 e-books. Sufficient numbers of computers are available for students. A computerized online search facility is also available.

Our laboratories are very well-equipped with the latest equipment and facilities. The university takes pride in the fact that our laboratories have been replicated by a number of other universities.

#### Conclusion

The self-assessment report of the Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, HITEC University, Taxila is an important document, which gives strengths and weaknesses of the program. The management is striving hard to improve infrastructure for establishment of conducive environment for studies. The faculty is focused on imparting quality education, introduction of new and innovative techniques and conduct of quality research to produce competent engineers. The report has been prepared after evaluating the program in the light of 8 criterion and 31 standards given in HEC's Self-Assessment Manual. The program mission objectives and outcomes are assessed and strategic plans are presented to achieve the goal, which are again measurable through definite standards. Weaknesses are identified which are related to space, laboratories and equipment. Improvements in curriculum design and infrastructure are suggested which are based upon set, well defined and approved criteria. Pre-requisites are fully observed, examinations are held on schedules, academic schemes are prepared well in advance, transparent admission, registration and recruiting policy are some of the strong areas of this program. The number of courses along with titles and credit hours for each semester, course contents for degree program, is thoroughly planned. Their efficacy was measured through different standards and it was found to be satisfactory.

Proper steps are taken to guide the students for program requirements, research work, meetings, and students-teacher interaction etc. Some improvements have been suggested. As regards the process control covering admission, registration, recruiting policy, courses and delivery of material, academic requirements, performance and grading, university, PEC as well as Higher Education Commission has set forth proper rules, which are properly followed. At present there are eleven faculty members who are highly qualified in their fields. However, faculty members need motivation for advanced knowledge, research and external training.

Institutional facilities were measured through Criterion 3; infrastructure, library, class room and faculty offices and in each case, short comings and limitation are highlighted. Institutional facilities need to be strengthened. Accordingly, institutional support will

greatly promote and strengthen academic, research, management and leadership capabilities.

In conclusion, MS Design & Manufacturing Engineering program is designed to educate students to meet the challenges of the modern world and present market needs. During the execution of the program several observations were made that can be categorized as strong and weak points of the program. These points are listed below:

#### **Strong Areas**

- Curriculum Design, development and organization are based upon set, well defined and approved criteria.
- Rigorous, intensive and rewarding research program.
- Capable Faculty.
- Examinations on schedule.
- Academic Schemes fully prepared in advance.
- The number of courses along with their titles and credit hours for each semester,
   course contents for degree program are fully planned.
- Transparent admission, registration and recruiting policy.
- PEC & HEC rules fully followed.
- Excellent Student-Teacher ratio.

#### **Weak Areas**

- Inadequate research space and facilities for students.
- Direct access of IEEE publications and digital library.

#### Annexure – A: Research Papers List

#### **FACULTY PUBLICATIONS**

#### Dr. S.KAMRAN AFAQ

#### Journal Papers

- 1. "Synergistic effect of aluminum trihydrate and zirconium hydroxide nanoparticles on mechanical properties, flammability, and thermal degradation of polyester/jute fiber composite", Mohsin Ejaz, Muhammad Muzammil Azad, Atta ur Rehman Shah, **S. Kamran Afaq** & Jung-il Song, **Cellulose** (2022), https://doi.org/10.1007/s10570-022-04417-9.
- 2. "An Optimal Power Flow Solution of a System Integrated with Renewable Sources Using a Hybrid Optimizer", Muhammad Riaz, Aamir Hanif, Haris Masood, Muhammad Attique Khan, **Kamran Afaq**, Byeong-Gwon Kang, Yunyoung Nam, **Sustainability**, Volume 13, Issue 23, **2021.**
- 3. "An Expert System for Rotating Machine Fault Detection Using Vibration Signal Analysis", Ayaz Kafeel, Sumair Aziz, Muhammad Awais, Muhammad Attique Khan, **Kamran Afaq**, Sahar Ahmed Idris, Hammam Alshazly, Samih M. Mostafa, **Sensors**, Volume 21, Issue 22, **2021.**
- 4. "Mechanical and Biodegradable Properties of Jute/Flex Reinforced PLA Composites", M Ejaz, M M Azad, AR Shah, **S. Kamran Afaq**, JI Song, **Fibers and Polymers**, Volume 21, pp 2635-2641, **2020**.
- 5. "Numerical and experimental investigation of the effect of process parameters on sheet deformation during the electromagnetic forming of AA6061-T6 alloy" Zarak Khan, Mushtaq Khan, Syed Husain Imran Jaffery, Muhammad Younas, **Kamran S. Afaq**, and Muhammad Ali Khan, Mechanical Sciences, 11, 329-347, **2020**.
- 6. "Regression-Based Empirical Modeling of Thermal Conductivity of CuO-Water Nanofluid using Data-Driven Techniques", Rasikh Tariq, Yasir Hussain, Nadeem Ahmed Sheikh, **Kamran Afaq** & Hafiz Muhammad Ali, International Journal of Thermo-physics, pp 1-28, (2020) 41:43, 2020.
- 7. "Numeric based low viscosity adiabatic thermo-tribological performance analysis of pistonskirt liner system lubrication at high engine speed", Yasir Hamid, Ali Usman, **S. Kamran Afaq**, Cheol Woo Park, Tribology International, Vol 126, 166-176, **2018**.
- 8. "Examination of carbon-water nano-fluid flow with thermal radiation under the effect of Marangoni convection", Syed Tauseef Mohyud-din, Muhammad Usman, **Kamran Afaq**, Engineering Computations, Vol 34, No:7, **2017**.
- 9. "Performance Evaluation of Four-Stroke SI (Spark Ignition) Engine Ethanol-Gasoline Blend E%) at Variable Load and Compression Ratio", M. A. Khattak, Anique Mukhtar, M. W. Anjum, **S. Kamran Afaq** et al, Jurnal Teknologi (Science & Engineering) 79:1, 63-68, **2016**.
- 10. "Application of Nano-Fluids as Coolant in Heat Exchangers: A Review", M. A. Khattak, A. Mukhtar, and **S. Kamran Afaq**, Journal of Advanced Review on Scientific Research, ISSN (online): 2289-7887 | Vol. 22, No.1. Pages 1-11, **2016.**
- 11. "Age effect on the mechanical properties of hip joint bone: An Experimental Investigation" Rafiullah Khan, Waseem ur Rehman, Misbah Ullah, **Kamran Afaq** et al., Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences, Vol. 35, No.1, **2016**.

- "Finite element analysis of a composite VAWT blade", M. Saqib Hameed, **S. Kamran Afaq** et al, Ocean Engineering, Volume 109 (**2015**), page 669-676.
- 12. "Cycle Time Reduction in Injection Molding Process by Selection of Robust Cooling Channel Design", Muhammad Khan, S. Kamran Afaq, NizarUllah Khan, and Saboor Ahmad, ISRN Mechanical Engineering, **2014**.
- 13. "Design and analysis of a straight-bladed vertical axis wind turbine blade using analytical and numerical techniques", M. Saqib Hameed, **S. Kamran Afaq**, Ocean Engineering 57 (**2013**) 248–255.
- 14. "A new theory for laminated composite plates", KARAMA Moussa, **K S AFAQ**, MISTOU Sébastien, Proc. IMechE, Part L: J. Materials: Design and Applications, DOI 10.1243/14644207JMDA189, p223, Ed. Professional, ISSN 1464-4207, **2008**.
- 15. "A refinement of Ambartsumian multilayer beam theory", KARAMA Moussa, **K. S. AFAQ**, MISTOU Sébastien Computers and Structures, Vol. 86/9, p839-849, Ed. Elsevier, ISSN: 0045-7949, **2007**.
- 16. "Mechanical Behavior of laminated composite beam by the new multi-layered laminated composite structures model with transverse shear stress continuity". M. Karama, **S. K. Afaq**, S. Mistou. International Journal of Solids and Structures, Vol (40), pp 1525-1546, **2003**.
- 17. "A New Approach for the Mechanical Behavior of the Materials having different Moduli in Tension and Compression". M. Karama, **S. K. Afaq**, S. Mistou. Science and Engineering of Composite Materials, Vol 10 (2), pp 99-111, **2002**.

#### **Conference Papers**

- 1. "A Data-Driven Interactive System for Aerodynamic and User-centered Generative Vehicle Design", Muhammad Usama, Aqib Arif, Farhan Haris, Shahroz Khan, **S. Kamran Afaq**, Shahrukh Rashid, 1st IEEE International Conference on Artificial Intelligence, April 5 7,**2021**.
- 2. "Optical and Thermal Analysis of a Flat Plate Solar Collector using Water and Alumina Nano Fluids", IEEE, International Conference on Applied and Engineering Mathematics (ICAEM), **2019**.
- 3. "Performance Assessment of an Al2O3-Water Nanofluid in Terms of Thermophysical Properties", IEEE, International Conference on Applied and Engineering Mathematics (ICAEM), **2018**.
- 4. "Study of Thermal Performance of Common Heat Exchangers by Using Nanofluids", International Conference on Applied and Engineering Mathematics (ICAEM), IEEE Xplorer, Page(s): 130–135, **2018**.
- 5. Numerical Investigation of Adiabatic Thermo-Tribological performance of Piston skirt–liner Lubrication at high engine Speeds, Yasir Hamid, Ali Usman, I.S.S. GHUMMAN, **S. Kamran Afaq**, 2nd International Conference on Tribology, Istanbul, Turkey, April 18-20, **2018**.
- 6. "Performance Assessment of an Al2O3-Water Nano-fluid in Terms of Thermo-physical Properties", International Conference on Applied and Engineering Mathematics (ICAEM), IEEE Xplorer, Page(s):130 135, 2018
- 7. "A new model for the behavior of the multi-layer material at interfaces", III European Conference on Computational Mechanics, Solids, Structures and Coupled Problems in Engineering, p232- Ed. Springer, 10-1-4020-4994-3, **2006**.
- 8. "A new refined finite element model for laminated structures". **K S. Afaq**, MISTOU Sébastien, KARAMA Moussa., JNC15, Volume 2, p613-621, **2015**.

- 9. "Reliability study of composite plate under biaxial loading". KARAMA Moussa, DEHMOUS Hocine, AÎT TAHAR Kamel, **Kamran S. Afaq**, MASRI Tahar. 17ème Congrès Français de Mécanique, N°419, Session C14, pCD, Ed. AFM.
- "A new shear function for non-symmetric composite plates". KARAMA Moussa, COSTACHE Silviu, Kamran S. Afaq, MISTOU Sébastien. 7ème Congrès de Mécanique, V1, p357-358, Ed. CNRST.
- 11. "Experimental and Numerical simulation for static behavior of sandwich beams". **Kamran S. Afaq** and M. Khawar Farooq., International Symposium on Advanced Materials, Islamabad, **2004**.
- 12. "Development of a Finite Element Analysis software for composite materials structures based on a new exponential model in order to incorporate the effect of transverse shear stresses", 11th European Conference on Composite Materials, C004, Modelling-8, pCD, Ed.ESCM, Rhodes, Greece, **2004**.
- 13. "Un nouveau modèle raffiné pour les structures multicouches", JNC14, Volume1, p283-292,Ed. AMAC, ISBN: 2-9505117-5-9, **2014**.
- 14. "A new approach for the mechanical behaviour of the materials having different moduli in tension and compression", SAMPE EUROPE, Paris, **2001**.

#### Dr. Liagat Ali

- 1. Development of a STEP-compliant inspection framework for discrete components Journal of Engineering Manufacture, (Proc IMechE Part B), Vol 219(7) 557–563, 2005
- 2. Strategic advantages of interoperability for global manufacturing using CNC technology, Robotics and Computer-Integrated Manufacturing Vol (24) 699–708, 2008.
- 3. Turbine Blade Manufacturing through Rapid Tooling (RT) Process and its Quality Inspection Journal of Materials and Manufacturing Processes, Vol 28 (5) 534-538, 2013
- 4. Numerical Simulation of Melt Pool Instability in Selective Laser Melting (SLM) process, Lasers In Engineering, Vol. 28, pp. 319-336, 2013
- Reconfigurable fixture locating layout for compliant sheet metal welded assemblies subjected to welding force variations, Journal of Engineering Manufacture (Proc IMechE Part B), Vol. 228(5) 740–750, 2014
- 6. The Potential of Solar Powered Transportation and the case for Solar Powered Railway in Pakistan, Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, Vol. 39, pp. 270-276, 2014
- 7. Transformation behavior and shape memory properties of high temperature shape memory alloy (Ti50Ni15Pd25Cu10) at various aging temperatures, Journal Materials Science and Engineering-A: Structural Materials: Properties, Microstructure and Processing Vol. 619, pp. 171-179, 2014
- 8. Effect of precipitation hardening and thermo-mechanical training on microstructure and shape memory properties of Ti50Ni15Pd25Cu10 high temperature shape memory alloys, Journal of Alloys and Compounds Vol. 616, pp. 275-283, 2014
- 9. Improvement in the Mechanical Properties of High Temperature Shape Memory Alloy (Ti50Ni25Pd25) by Copper (Cu) Addition , Advances in Materials Science and Engineering, Vol 2015 pp 1-7, 2015

- 10. Optimization of Process Parameters for Plasma Arc Welding (PAW) of Austenitic Stainless Steel (304L) with Low Carbon Steel(A-36), Journal of Materials: Design and Applications (Proceedings of IMechE Part L), Vol 230 (2) 640-653, 2016
- 11. Analysis of Weld Characteristics of Micro- Plasma Arc Welding (MPAW) and Tungsten Inert Gas Welding (TIG) of Thin Stainless Steel (304L) Sheets, Journal of Materials: Design and Applications (Proceedings of IMechE Part L), Vol 230(6) 1005–1017, 2016.
- 12. Evaluation of eddy current signatures for predicting different heat treatment effects in chromium–vanadium (CrV) spring steel, Journal of Materials: Design and Applications (Proceedings of IMechE Part L) Vol 231(3) 259-271, 2017
- 13. Sheet-metal bend sequence planning subjected to process and material variations, International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology (IJAMT), Vol 88(1) 815-826, 2016.
- 14. Statistical Analysis of Process Parameters in Micromachining of Ti- 6Al-4V Alloy, Journal of Engineering Manufacture (Proc IMechE Part B), Vol 230(6) 1017-1034, 2016
- 15. Hybridization of simulated annealing with genetic algorithm for cell formation problem, International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology, Vol 286(5) 2243-2254, 2016
- 16. Development of a STEP- compliant design and manufacturing framework for discrete sheet-metal bend parts, Journal of Engineering Manufacture (Proc IMechE Part B), Volume: 232 issue: 6, page(s): 1090-1104 May 1, 2018
- 17. Development of energy consumption map for orthogonal machining of Al 6061-T6 alloy, Journal of Engineering Manufacture (Proc IMechE Part B), Volume: 232 issue: 14, page(s): 2510-2522 December 1, 2018
- 18. Influence of Cu addition on transformation temperatures and thermal stability of TiNiPd high temperature shape memory alloys, Journal of Materials: Design and Applications (Proceedings of IMechE Part L 2017.

- Syed Husain Imran Jaffery, Liaqat Ali, Mushtaq Khan, Hamza Musaddiq Qureshi, Misbahullah Khan, Zeeshan Ahsan (2015), Development and Testing of a Solar Cell Test Chamber for Performance Evaluation of Solar Cells, 50th International Universities Power Engineering Conference (UPEC 2015), At Stoke on Trent, UK, 1-4 September.
- 2. Alam Zeb, Mushtaq Khan, Adnan Tariq, Nawar Khan, Liaqat Ali, Farooque Azam, Syed Husain Imran Jaffery (2015), A Comparison of Genetic Algorithm with Simulated Annealing for Cell Formation Problem, International Conference on Science, Technology and Management(ICSTM), London, United Kingdom August 30th 2015.
- Zahidfaraz, Liaqat Ali, Syed Waheedulhaq, Mushtaq Khan, Syed Husain Imran Jaffery (2015), STEP-NC Enabled Manufacturing Process Planning of Sheet Metal Bend Parts, International conference on Engineering and Natural Science (ICENS) London, United Kingdom August 30th, 2015.
- 4. Syed Husain Imran Jaffery, Shahid Sadiq, Mushtaq Khan, Liaqat Ali, M Nabeel Anwar, Aamir Mubashar (2015), Use of wear map approach in optimization of drilling parameters for petroleum
  - exploration, International Conference on Engineering and Natural Science (ICENS) London, United Kingdom 18th April.
- 5. Liagat Ali, Muhammad Asim Zahir, Aiman Rashid, Mushtag Khan, Syed Husain Imran Jaffery,

- Aamir Mubashar, M Nabeel Anwar (2015), Finite Element Analysis of Knee Implant for Orthopaedic Applications, International Conference on Medical, Biological and Pharmaceutical Sciences (ICMBPS) London, United Kingdom 18th April.
- 6. Saifur Rehman, Mushtaq Khan, Liaqat Ali Syed Husain Imran Jaffery, Aamir Mubashar (2015), Effect of Cu addition on microstructure and transformation temperatures of Ti25Ni25Pd25 high temperature shape memory alloys, International Conference on Mechanical, Aeronautics and Production Engineering (ICMAPE) London, United Kingdom 20th April.
- 7. Saif ur Rehman, Mushtaq Khan, Syed Husain Imran Jaffery, Liaqat Ali, (2015), Effect of aging on Phase Transition Behavior of Ti50Ni15Pd25Cu10 High Temperature Shape Memory Alloys, Proceedings of the 3rd International Conference on Nano and Materials Science, Jan 24-26, Zhuhai, China.
- 8. Saif ur Rehman, Mushtaq Khan, Aamer Nusair Khan, Liaqat Ali, Syed Husain Imran Jaffery, (2014), Two-step martensitic transformation in an aged Ti50Ni15Pd25Cu10 High Temperature Shape Memory Alloys, Proceedings of the International Conference on Computational and Experimental Science and Engineering (ICCESEN-2014), Oct 25-29, Antalya, Turkey.
- 9. Sohail Akram, Syed Husain Imran Jaffery, Mushtaq Khan Aamir Mubashar and Liaqat Ali (2014) A numerical investigation of effect of cutting velocity and feed rate on residual stresses in Aluminium Alloy Al-6061, Proceedings of 3rd International Conference on Advances in Soft Computing (ICASC 2014), May 29-30, Sydney Australia
- 10. Muhammad Jamshaid, Husain Imran Syed Jaffery, Liaqat Ali, Mushtaq Khan, Khurshid Alam, Riaz Ahmed and Masood Ur Rehman (2013), Statistical Analysis of the Efect of Machining Parameters on Fatigue Life of Aerospace Grade Aluminum Alloy (AL 6082T6), Proceedings of the 11th International Conference on Manufacturing Research (ICMR2013), 19-20 Sept, Cranfield, UK
- 11. Waseem Tahir, Syed Husain Imran Jaffery, Liaqat Ali, Mushtaq Khan (2013), Optimization And Analysis Of Cutting Parameters Using Cryogenic Media In Machining Of Alloy Steel (D406a), Proceedings of the 11th International Conference on Manufacturing Research (ICMR2013), 19-20 Sept, 2013, Cranfield, UK
- 12. Hassan A. Khan, Syed H. I. Jaffery, Mushtaq Khan and Liaqat Ali (2012), Design of an Environmental Chamber for Testing of Photovoltaic Devices, Proceeding of World Renewable Energy Conference (WREC), Denver, Colodaro, USA, May 13-17, ISBN: 978-1-622760-92-3.
- 13. Liaqat Ali, Mushtaq Khan, Syed H. I. Jaffery, Khurshid Alam, Mohammad Nabeel Anwar (2012), A Generalized Featured-Based inspection framework for dimensional inspection of individual machined Parts, 37th MATADOR Conference, 25-27th July, The University of Manchester, Manchester, UK, ISBN: 978-1447144793.
- 14. Nadeem A Sheikh, Mushtaq Khan, Khurshid Alam, Syed H. I. Jaffery, Ashfaq Khan, Liaqat Ali (2012), Balling Phenomena in Selective Laser Melting (SLM) of Pure Gold (Au), 37th MATADOR Conference, 25-27th July, The University of Manchester, Manchester, UK, ISBN: 978-1447144793.
- 15. Liaqat Ali, S.T.Newman and J. N. Petzing, "Development and application of STEP-compliant inspection for CNC and CMM machine systems", Proceedings of LAMDAMAP: Laser Metrology
- 16. and machine Performance VII,166-172, Cranfield University,UK,30th June 2005,ISBN 1-861941-18-8
- 17. Newman, S.T., Nassehi, A., Xu, W. X., Roberto S. U. R. Jr, Wang, L., Yusof, Y., Ali, L., Liu, R.,

- Zheng, L., Kumar, S., Vichare, P., Dhokia, V. "Interoperable CNC for Global Manufacturing" Proceedings of the 17th International Conference on Flexible Automation and Intelligent Manufacturing, Philadelphia, USA, June 2007, pp 1-13, ISBN 978-1-427620927
- 18. S.T.Newman, L. Ali, A. Brail, C. Brecher, P. Klemm, R. Liu, A. Nassehi, V.K. Nguyen, F. Proctor, R.S.U. Rosso Jr., I.Stroud, S-H. Suh, M. Vitr, L. Wang, X.W. Xu Professor, "The Evolution of CNC Technology from Automated Manufacture to Global Interoperable Manufacturing", CARV 20072ndInternational Conference on Changeable, Agile, Reconfigurable and Virtual Production / Canada
- 19. Mushtaq Khan, Saifur Rehman, Liaqat Ali, Syed Husain Imran Jaffery, Aamir Mubashar, "Effect of Cu addition on microstructure and transformation temperatures of Ti25Ni25Pd25 high temperature shape memory alloys" International Conference on Mechanical, Aeronautics and Production Engineering (ICMAPE) London, United Kingdom 20th April 2015

#### Dr. Khalid Mehmood

- 1. K. Bashir, **K. Mahmood**, et al, Effect of Cr<sup>3+</sup> substitution on magnetic and electrical properties of (Ni0.3Cu0.7) Fe2O4 spinel ferrites, *Revista Mexicana de F´ısica*, 2020. 66(5), 573-579.
- 2. Khurram M, **Mahmood K**, et.al, Roller sliding in engine valve train: Effect of oil film thickness considering lubricant composition, *Tribology International*, 2020. 149: 105829.
- 3. Sajjad, R., Butt, S.U., **Mahmood, K.**, Saeed, H.A. Investigating the Impacts of Heterogeneous Infills on Structural Strength of 3D Printed Parts. *Key Engineering Materials*, 2019. 799, 276–281.
- 20. M Gulzar, **Khalid Mahmood**, et.al, The effect of particle size on the dispersion and wear protection ability of MoS2 particles in polyalphaolefin and trimethylolpropane ester, *Proceedings* of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers Part J Journal of Engineering Tribology, 2018. 232(8): 987-998
- 21. Rehan Waheed, **Khalid Mahmood** et.al, Reliability of dissimilar metal soldered joint in fabrication of electromagnetic interference shielded door frame, *International Journal of Materials and Metallurgical Engineering*, 2018. 12(9): 491- 494
- 22. Zahid Faraz, **Khalid Mahmood** et.al, Development of a STEP-compliant design and manufacturing framework for discreet sheet metal bend parts, *Proceedings of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers Part B: Journal of Engineering Manufacture*, 2018. 232(6): 1090-1104
- 23. Zahid Faraz, **Khalid Mahmood** et.al, Sheet-metal bend sequence planning subjected to process and material variations, *The International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology*, 2017. 88: 815-826
- 24. Ayaz M. Khan, **Khalid Mahmood** et.al, Root cause failure analysis of a tracked vehicle balance arm, Case Studies in Engineering Failure Analysis, 2017. 9: 112- 117
- 25. M.Asif Iqbal, **Khalid Mahmood** et.al, Study of physical, magnetic, and electrical properties of rare-earth substituted Li-Mg ferrites, *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, 2017. 692: 322-331
- 26. Muhammad Zeeshan, **Khalid Mahmood**, et.al, Performance Analysis of Double Effect Solar Absorption Cooling System with Different Schemes of Hot/Cold Auxiliary Integration and Parallel-Serial Arrangement of Solar Field, *Energy (Elsevier)*, 2022. Volume 245, 123299.

- 27. Muhammad Zeeshan, **Khalid Mahmood**, et.al, Analytical Modeling and Performance Analysis of a Solar Cooker cum Dryer Unit, *Energy Sources, Part A: Recovery, Utilization, and Environmental Effects (Taylor and Francis)*, 2022.
- a. DOI: 10.1080/15567036.2022.2025955.
- 28. Farhan Ahmed, Mazhar Iqbal and **Khalid Mahmood**, Forced convection flow of electrically conducting power law fluid through annular sector duct, *Proceedings of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers Part C: Journal of Mechanical Engineering Science*, 2022. Under Review.
- 29. Hamza Ali, **Khalid Mahmood**, et.al, Simulation of selected laser melted implant designs with variable porosity and modulus of elasticity, *Journal of the Laser Applications*, 2022. Submitted.
- 30. **Mahmood K**, Stevens N, Syed W.U.H and Pinkerton A.J, Material-efficient laser cladding for corrosion resistance, *30th International Congress on Applications of Lasers and Electro-Optics* (ICALEO 2011), October 23-27, 2011, Orlando, FL, **USA**
- 31. **Mahmood K**, Syed W.U.H and Pinkerton A.J, Laser surface cladding of Inconel 617 chips on mild steel, *25th International Conference on Surface Modification Technologies* (SMT-25), June 20-22, 2011, Trollhättan, **Sweden**
- 32. **Mahmood K**, Khan A and Pinkerton A.J, Laser metal deposition of steel components using machining waste as build material, *Conference on Laser and Electro Optics* (CLEO:2011), May 1-6, 2011, Baltimore, **USA**
- 33. **Mahmood K**, Syed W.U.H and Pinkerton A.J, Energy conservation by efficiently utilizing machining waste, *International Conference on Energy Systems Engineering* (ICESE-2010), October 25-27, 2010, Islamabad, **Pakistan**
- 34. **Mahmood K**, Syed W.U.H and Pinkerton A.J, Laser direct deposition of carbon steel machining waste, 29th International Congress on Applications of Lasers and Electro- Optics (ICALEO 2010), September 27-30, 2010, Anaheim, CA, **USA**
- 35. **Mahmood K**, and Pinkerton A.J, Direct laser deposition with different types of 316L steel particle a comparative study of final part properties, *Proceedings of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers Part B: Journal of Engineering Manufacture*, 2013. 227(4): 520-531
- 36. **Mahmood K**, Stevens N and Pinkerton A.J, Laser clad Inconel 617 for corrosion protection in mild and harsh environments, *Surface Engineering*, 2012. 28(8): 576-584
- 37. **Mahmood K**, Stevens N and Pinkerton A.J, Laser surface modification using Inconel 617 machining swarf as coating material, *Journal of Materials Processing Technology*, 2012. 212(6): 1271-1280
- 38. **Mahmood K**, Syed W.U.H and Pinkerton A.J, Innovative reconsolidation of carbon steel machining swarf by laser metal deposition, *Journal of Optics and Lasers in Engineering*, 2010. 49(2): 240-247.

1. Recycling of machining waste by laser metal deposition", 6th International Conference on Recycling: Reduce, Reuse, Recycle, November 6-8, 2017, Las Vegas, Nevada, USA

#### Dr. Fahad Sarfraz Butt

- Muhammad Zeeshan Siddique, Abdul Waheed Badar, Shan Ali Jakhrani, Fahad Sarfraz Butt, M. Salman Siddiqui, Muhammad Yasin Khan, and Khalid Mehmood. Performance Analysis of Double Effect Solar Absorption Cooling System with Different Schemes of Hot/Cold Auxiliary Integration and Parallel-Serial Arrangement of Solar Field. Energy, 245:123299, 2022
- 2. Muhammad Zeeshan Siddique, Abdul Waheed Badar, M. Salman Sid-diqui, Fahad Sarfraz Butt, M. Saleem, Khalid Mehmood, and Imran Fazal. Analytical Modeling and Performance Analysis of a Solar Cooker cum Dryer unit. Energy Sources, Part A: Recovery, Utilization, and Environmental Effects, 1-26, 2022
- 3. M. Salman Siddiqui, Muhammad Hamza Khalid, Rizwan Zahoor, Fahad Sarfraz Butt, Muhammed Saeed, and Abdul Waheed Badar. A numerical investigation to analyze effect of turbulence and ground clearance on the performance of a roof top vertical axis wind turbine. Renewable Energy, 164:978 989, 2021
- 4. Ajaz Bashir Janjua, M. Shahid Khalil, Muhammad Saeed, Fahad Sarfraz Butt, and Abdul Waheed Badar. Static and dynamic computational analysis of kaplan turbine runner by varying blade profile. Energy for Sustainable Development, 58:90 99, 2020
- 5. Muhammad Zeeshan Siddique, Abdul Waheed Badar, Shan Ali Jakhrani, Muhammad Yasin Khan, Fahad Sarfraz Butt, and M. Salman Siddiqui. Development and experimental investigation of a novel combined solar
- 6. cooker and dryer unit. Energy Sources, Part A: Recovery, Utilization, and Environmental Effects, 1–17, 2020
- 7. Fahad Sarfraz Butt, Abdul Waheed Badar, Abdullah Zafar, and Ajaz Bashir Janjua. Simulating high rayleigh number natural convection in high aspect ratio horizontal rectangular enclosures using code\_saturne
- 8. platform. Progress in Computational Fluid Dynamics, an International Journal, 19(6):346–356, 2019
- Hafiz Abdullah Zafar, Abdul Waheed Badar, Fahad Sarfraz Butt, Muham- mad Yasin Khan, and M. Salman Siddiqui. Numerical modeling and parametric study of an innovative solar oven. Solar Energy, 187:411 – 426, 2019
- 10. Hafiz Abdullah Zafar, Muhammad Yasin Khan, Abdul Waheed Badar, Rasikh Tariq, and Fahad Sarfraz Butt. Introducing a novel design in the realm of box type solar cookers: An experimental study. Journal of Renewable and Sustainable Energy, 10(4):043707, 2018
- 11. Muhammad Shoaib Ahmed Khan, Abdul Waheed Badar, Tariq Talha, Muhammad Wajahat Khan, and Fahad Sarfraz Butt. Configuration based modeling and performance analysis of single effect solar absorption cooling system in trnsys. Energy Conversion and Management, 157:351 363, 2018
- 12. Sarfraz, F., Abdul Badar Waheed, Ajaz Janjua Bashir and M. Siddiqui. "Computational study of laminar free convection inside tilting irregular cavity of a batch-type solar collector." Thermal Science, 26(1 Part B): 423-435, 2021

- 1. Shah Rukh Jamil, Ajaz Bashir Janjua, and Fahad Sarfraz Butt. A policy framework for the energy auditing of boilers in Pakistan: Energy security and environmental sustainability. International Conference on Mechanical Engineering (ICME 2022) UET Lahore, Feb 2022
- 2. Muhammad Naeem, Ajaz Bashir Janjua, Muhammad Soleman Ali Shah, Aneela Wakeel, Fahad Sarfraz Butt, and Aqib Mehmood. Design and Fabrication of Wheat Reaper Machine powered by Tractor. International Liberty Interdisciplinary Studies Conference Manhattan, New York, Jan 2022

#### Dr. Muhammad Farhan Ausaf

- 1. Ausaf, Muhammad Farhan, Liang Gao, and Xinyu Li. "Optimization of multi-objective integrated process planning and scheduling problem using a priority based optimization algorithm." Frontiers of Mechanical Engineering 10.4 (2015): 392-404. (Impact Factor: 0.989)
- 2. Hassan, Syed Maaz, Baqai Aamir Ahmed, Butt Sajid Ullah Ausaf. M. Farhan and Uzair. Khalique. "Incorporation of part complexity into system scalability for flexible / reconfigurable systems." The International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology, (2018). 99: 2959. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00170-018-2654-x (Impact Factor: 2.5).
- 3. Ausaf, Muhammad Farhan, Liang Gao, Xinyu Li, and Ghiath Al Aqel. "A priority-based heuristic algorithm (PBHA) for optimizing integrated process planning and scheduling problem." Cogent Engineering 2, no. 1(2015): 1070494.
- 4. Al Aqel, Ghiath, Muhammad F. Ausaf, Xinyu Li, and Liang Gao. "A New Priority-Sort Based Optimization Algorithm for Integrated Process Planning and Scheduling." International Journal of Modeling and Optimization 3, no. 2 (2013): 226.

- 1. Ausaf, Muhammad Farhan, Xinyu Li, and Liang Gao. "Optimization algorithms for integrated process planning and scheduling problem-A survey." In Intelligent Control and Automation (WCICA), 2014 11th World Congress on, pp. 5287-5292. IEEE, 2014.
- 2. Ausaf, Muhammad Farhan, Xinyu Li, and Gao Liang. "A priority based optimization algorithm for multiobjective integrated process planning and scheduling problem." In Industrial Engineering and Engineering Management (IEEM), 2014 IEEE International Conference on, pp. 1327-1331. IEEE, 2014.

#### Dr. Muhammad Zahid Iqbal Qureshi

#### Journal Papers

- 1. M Zahid Iqbal Qureshi and A L S Chan. "Influence of eddy viscosity parameterisation on the characteristics of turbulence and wind flow: Assessment of steady RANS turbulence model" Journal of Building Engineering (2019). (https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jobe.2019.100934)
- 2. Qureshi M Zahid Iqbal and A L S Chan. "Pedestrian level wind environment assessment around group of high-rise cross-shaped buildings: Effect of building shape, separation and orientation" *Building and Environment* 101 (2016) 45-63. (DOI:10.1016/j.buildenv.2016.02.015)
- 3. Qureshi M Zahid Iqbal and A L S Chan. "Systematic influence of wind incident directions on wind circulation in the re-entrant corners of high-rise buildings" *Wind and Structures, An International Journal*, Vol. 22 (4) (2016) 409-428. (DOI: 10.12989/was.2016.22.4.409)

#### **Conference Papers**

- 1. M Zahid Iqbal and A L S Chan. "Steady state analysis of trees canopy arrangement effects on thermal environment around building" 14th International Conference on Wind Engineering. Porto Alegre, Brazil, June 21-26, 2015.
- 2. M Zahid Iqbal and A L S Chan. "A study of the effect of element types on flow and turbulence characteristics around an isolated high-rise building" 11th International Conference on CFD in the Minerals and Process Industries. Melbourne, Australia, 7-9 December, 2015

#### Dr. Syed Maaz Hasan

#### Journal Papers

- 3. Hasan, S. M., Baqai, A. A., Butt, S. U., Zaman, U. K. and Ausaf. F (2018)." Incorporation of part complexity into system scalability for flexible / reconfigurable systems." The International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology, (Impact Factor 2.6).
- 4. Hasan, S. M., Baqai, A. A., Butt, S. U., & Zaman, U. K. (2017). "Product family formation based on complexity for assembly systems." The International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology, 1-17 (Impact Factor 2.6).
- 5. Siddiqui, M. S., Latif, S. T. M., Saeed, M., Rahman, M., Badar, A. W., & Hasan, S. M. (2020). "Reduced order model of offshore wind turbine wake by proper orthogonal decomposition." International Journal of Heat and Fluid Flow, 82, 108554 (Impact Factor 2.0).
- 6. Hasan, Syed Maaz; Butt, Sajid Ullah; Baqai, Aamer Ahmed, (2018). "A petri-net model for scalable systems with variable stages based on changing product demands" in Procedia Manufacturing Volume 17, 2018, 198-205; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.promfg.2018.10.036.
- 7. Muhammad Ali, Aamer Baqai, Sajid Ullah Butt, and Syed Maaz Hasan. (2018) "Framework for Part Families Associated with Setup Sequence Based Similarity in Reconfigurable Manufacturing System / Cellular Manufacturing System" IJMMM 2018 Vol.6(1): 63-68 ISSN: 1793-8198 DOI: 10.18178/ijmmm.2018.6.1.348
- 8. Syed Maaz Hasan, Aamer Ahmed Baqai, Sajid Ullah Butt, Uzair Khaleeq uz Zaman, Khalid Mahmood Hasan Aftab Saeed, Liaqat Ali. (2018) "A modular complexity framework for automated manufacturing systems with emphasis on subtractive techniques." Journal of Advanced Mechanical Design, Systems, and Manufacturing (Submitted in Feb 2018) Impact factor 0.9

#### **Conference Papers**

- Hasan, Syed Maaz; Rana, Muhammad Faisal; Butt, Sajid Ullah; Baqai, Aamer Ahmad, (2018). "An approach for improvement in local benchmarking of manufacturing lines by correlation of planning parameters". 2018 International Conference in Flexible Automation and Intelligent Manufacturing (FAIM) in Columbus, Ohio, from June 10-14, 2018.
- 2. S. M. Hasan, A. Baqai, "An approach for the selection of process plans based on part family changes." FAIM 2013, Paper No. 21, 26-28 June 2013.
- 3. S. M. Hasan, A. Baqai, M. Nadeem Azam "A Petri Net model of Machine Structure Configuration Approach." IMECE 2012, Paper no: 2010-ASME-IMECE-88829, 9-15 Nov 2012.
- 4. S. M. Hasan, M. N. Azam, M. S. Siddiqui, A. Baqai. "An algorithm for the generation / selection of process plans based upon production rate." ICAMS 2011 November 28-29, 2011.
- 5. M. Salman Siddiqui, Syed Maaz Hasan, "Optimized Design of a Straight Blade Urban Roof Top Vertical Axis Wind Turbine." ICESP 2014, 24-26 Nov 2014.
- 6. M. Kamran, S. M. Hasan, M. Salman Siddiqui, Khurram Suleman, Muhammad Sarim Asif, "Mathematical modeling of a single piston Gasoline Engine and Simulation of Efficiency Parameters." ICOMS 2013, 15-18 November 2013.
- 7. M. S. Siddiqui, S. M. Hasan, M. Kamran, "Quick Return, flexible flap angle mechanism for a flapping wing Micro Air Vehicle." ICES 2012.
- 8. M. S. Siddiqui, S. M. Hasan, M. Kamran, "Stress Analysis for Active Flapping and Pitching Mechanism of a Micro Air Vehicle." ICES 2012.
- 9. M. Kamran, M. S. Siddiqui, S. M. Hasan, "Comparison among Conventional Blocks and Bricks with Compressed Stabilized Earth Blocks." ICES 2012.

#### Dr. Tanveer Ahmed

#### Journal Papers

- 1. A study on finite element of pre damaged stress concentration factor for a composite laminate member with central circular hole Journal: "Journal of Mechanical Science and Technology" Vol: 32, Issue: 8, Pages: 3653-3658
- 2. Numerical Modelling of Carbon Fibre Reinforced Polymer Composites for Hole Size Effect Journal: "NUST Journal of Engineering Science" Vol. 8, Issue: 1, Pages: 1-9.

### Dr. Luqman Ahmad Nizam

- 1. Bashir, M. S, S. Khushnood, L. A. Nizam, M. Y. Javaid, M. Usman & M. M. Rashid (2023). "Fretting Wear Analysis of Flexible Vibrating Tube Interacting with the Support Plate in Low-Speed Water Tunnel" Journal of Vibration Engineering & Technologies (ISSN: 2523-3939).
- 2. Akram, M. A., S. Khushnood, S. L. Tariq, L. A. Nizam and H. M. Ali (2021). "The effect of grid generated turbulence on the fluidelastic instability response in parallel triangular tube array." Annals of Nuclear Energy 158: 108245 (IF:1.378).
- 3. Ali, M. N., S. Khushnood, L. A. Nizam, S. Bashir and A. Hafeez (2020). "Experimental Investigation of the Internal Tube Flow Effect on the Vibration Response of the Tubes in Shell and Tube Heat Exchanger." Transactions of the Canadian Society for Mechanical Engineering 45(2):211-220 (IF:0.573).
- 4. Usman, M., S. Khushnood, L. A. Nizam, M. Ayub, A. Hafeez, B. Rustam, J. M. Yousuf and M. S. Bashir (2019). "Wear Analysis of Tube-Baffle Vibration Interaction in a Tube Bundle." IEEE Access 7: 77804-77815 (IF:4.098).
- 5. Arshad, H., S. Khushnood, L. A. Nizam, M. A. Ahsan and O. G. Bhatti (2018). "Effect of fin geometry on flow-induced vibration response of a finned tube in a tube bundle." Journal of Applied Fluid Mechanics 11(40): 1143-1152 (IF:0.914)
- 6. Nizam, L. A., S. Khushnood, S. Farrukh, A. Naqvi, K. S. Bashir, O. G. Bhatti, M. Shah and S. Manzoor (2018). "Experimental Study of the Influence of the Surrounding Tube Location and Mass Ratio on the Fluidelastic Instability of Flexibly Mounted Tubes in a Parallel Triangular Tube Bundle." International Journal of Acoustics & Vibration 23(4): 534-546 (IF:0.578).
- 7. Khushnood, S. and L. A. Nizam (2017). "Experimental study on cross-flow induced vibrations in heat exchanger tube bundle." China Ocean Engineering Springer 31(1): 91-97 (IF:0.674).
- 8. Hafeez, A., S. Khushnood, L. A. Nizam, M. Usman, M. M. Rashid, H. F. Khan, M. Ayub, A. Qadir (2023). " Analysis of Flow-Induced Vibrations in a Heat Exchanger Tube Bundle Subjected to Variable Tube Flow Velocity" Advances in Science and Technology. Research Journal 17(2) (ESCI Indexed).
- 9. Akram, M. A., S. Khushnood, S. L. Tariq, H. M. Ali and L. A. Nizam (2019). "Vibration based gear fault diagnosis under empirical mode decomposition and power spectrum density analysis." Advances in Science and Technology. Research Journal 13(3) (ESCI Indexed).
- 10. Usman, M., S. Khushnood, L. A. Nizam, W. Tanveer, A. Shafi, M. Ayub, H. F. Khan and B. Rustam (2019). "Investigation of the Effects of the Incident Flow Angle on Vibration Behavior in Heat Exchanger Tube Bundle." Advances in Science and Technology. Research Journal 13(2) (ESCI Indexed).
- 11. Abbas, T., S. Khushnood, L. A. Nizam and M. Usman (2017). "Fretting wear analysis of different tube materials used in heat exchanger tube bundle." Advances in Science and Technology Research Journal 11(4) (ESCI Indexed).

12. Ali, H. M., M. A. Akram, M. N. Nawaz, A. Mehmood, A. Anum, S. Akmal, L. A. Nizam and S. Khushnood (2018). "Experimental Analysis of Tooth Breakage Effect on the Vibration Characteristics of Spur Gears." Technical Journal 23(01): 42-52.

#### Dr. Saad Arif

#### Journal Papers

- 1. Imran Ali, Zohaib Mushtaq, Saad Arif et al., "Hyperspectral Images-Based Crop Classification Scheme for Agricultural Remote Sensing," Computer Systems Science and Engineering, Tech Science Press, 2022. (Impact Factor: 4.397) (Accepted)
- 2. Saad Arif, Muhammad Jawad Khan, Noman Naseer, Keum-Shik Hong, Hasan Sajid and Yasar Ayaz, "Vector Phase Analysis Approach for Sleep Stage Classification: A Functional Near-Infrared Spectroscopy-Based Passive Brain—Computer Interface," Frontiers in Human Neuroscience, Vol. 15, Frontiers, 2021 (Impact Factor: 3.473). Online
- 3. Tehseen Akhtar, Syed Omer Gilani, Zohaib Mushtaq, Saad Arif et al., "Effective Voting Ensemble of Homogenous Ensembling with Multiple Attribute-Selection Approaches for Improved Identification of Thyroid Disorder," Electronics, Vol. 10, no. 23, p. 3026, MDPI, 2021 (Impact Factor: 2.69). Online
- 4. Arsalan Shahid, Saad Arif, Muhammad Yasir Qadri and Saba Munawar, "Power Optimization Using Clock Gating and Power Gating: A Review," Innovative Research and Applications in Next-Generation High Performance Computing, pp. 1-20, IGI Global, 2016 (Scopus, WoS Indexed) (Book Chapter). Online
- 5. Saad Arif, Mahad Arif, Saba Munawar et al., "EEG Spectral Comparison Between Occipital and Prefrontal Cortices for Early Detection of Driver Drowsiness," International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Mechatronics Systems (AIMS), pp. 1-6, IEEE, 2021, Bandung, Indonesia (Scopus Indexed). Online
- 6. Tehseen Akhtar, Saad Arif et al., "Ensemble-Based Effective Diagnosis of Thyroid Disorder with Various Feature Selection Techniques," 2nd International Conference of Smart Systems and Emerging Technologies (SMARTTECH), pp. 14-19, IEEE, 2022, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia (Scopus Indexed). Online
- 7. Saad Arif, Javaid Iqbal and Saba Munawar, "Design of Embedded Motion Control System Based on Modified Fuzzy Logic Controller for Intelligent Cruise-Controlled Vehicles," International Conference of Robotics and Artificial Intelligence (ICRAI), pp. 19-25, IEEE, 2012, Rawalpindi, Pakistan (Scopus Indexed). Online
- 8. Anees ur Rehman, Nafia Masood, Saad Arif et al., "Autonomous Fire Extinguishing System," International Conference of Robotics and Artificial Intelligence (ICRAI), pp. 218-222, IEEE, 2012, Rawalpindi, Pakistan. (Scopus Indexed). Online

#### Dr. Zarak Khan

- Khan, Z.; Khan, M.; Yook, S.-J.; Khan, A.; Younas, M.; Zahir, M.Z.; Asad, M. Dynamic Analysis of Closed Die Electromagnetic Sheet Metal Forming to Predict Deformation and Failure of AA6061-T6 Alloy Using a Fully Coupled Finite Element Model. Materials 2022, 15, 7997. https://doi.org/10.3390/
- 2. Farooq Shah; Muhammad Younas; Mushtaq Khan; Ashfaq khan; Zarak Khan; Nawar Khan; Mechanical properties and weld characteristics of Friction Stir Welding of thermoplastics using a new heat-assisted tool, Welding in the World The International Journal of Materials Joining, 3 October, Year:2022,

- 3. Khan, Zarak; Khan, Mushtaq; Jaffery, Syed Husain Imran; Younas, Muhammad; Afaq, Kamran S; Khan, Muhammad Ali; Numerical and experimental investigation of the effect of process parameters on sheet deformation during the electromagnetic forming of AA6061-T6 alloy, Mechanical Sciences, Vol:11,2, p:329-347, Year:2020
- 4. Khan, Z; Khan, M; Jaffery, SHI; Younas, M; Khan, A; Numerical and experimental investigation of fully-coupled and uncoupled finite element model for electromagnetic forming of Aluminium Alloy Al 3014 IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering, Vol:999, Year:2020
- 5. Younas, Muhammad; Jaffery, Syed Husain Imran; Khan, Mushtaq; Riaz, Ahmad; Ali, Liaqat; Khan, Zarak; Khan, Aftab; Tool Wear progression and its effect on energy consumption in turning of titanium alloy (Ti-6Al-4V), Mechanical Sciences, Vol:10, 2, p:373-382, Year:2019
- Khattak, MA; Omran, Abdoulhdi Amhmad Borhana; Khan, MS; Ali, Hafiz Muhammad; Nawaz, Sonia; Khan, Zarak; Cost evaluation of proposed decommissioning plan of CANDU reactor, Journal of Engineering Science and Technology, Vol:13,10,p: 3173-3189 Year:2018
- 7. Khattak, MA; Kazi, S; Jan, Miraj Muhammad; Borhana, Abdoulhdi A; Khan, Zarak; Failure Analysis of Crashed Helicopter Main Components Journal Of Multidisciplinary Approaches In Science (Jmas)

### Annexure – B:

# **Faculty Resume**

S.	Name	Designation	Qualification	Institution	Specialization	Experience (yrs.)	Utilization
No	Name	Designation	Qualification	mstitution	Opecianzation	Teaching	Dedicated / Shared
1	Dr. S. Kamran Afaq	Professor	PhD	University Paul Sabatier, Toulouse III, France	Composite Materials	11	D
2	Dr. Liaqat Ali	Professor	PhD	IOWA State University, USA	Design & Manufacturing	11	D
3	Dr. Khalid Mehmood	Associate Prof.	PhD	University of Manchester, UK	CFD	4	D
4	Dr. Fahad Sarfraz Butt	Associate Prof.	PhD	Technical University, Berlin	Solar Thermal Systems	12	D
5	Dr. Muhammad Farhan Ausaf	Asst. Prof	PhD	China	Manufacturing Automation and Optimization	10	D
6	Dr. Syed Maaz Hasan	Asst. Prof	PhD	NUST Pakistan	Manufacturing Systems	13	D
7	Dr. Tanveer Ahmed	Asst. Prof	PhD	NUST Pakistan	Composite Materials	11	D
8	Dr. Zahid Iqbal Qureshi	Asst. Prof	PhD	City University of Hong Kong	Computational Engineering	7	D
9	Dr. Luqman Ahmad Nizam	Asst. Prof	PhD	UET Taxila	Vibration, Wear Analysis	9	D

10	Dr. Saad Arif	Asst. Prof	PhD	NUST Pakistan	Robotics	11	D
11	Dr. Zarak Khan	Asst. Prof	PhD	NUST Pakistan	Manufacturing Processes	7	D

## **Annexure – C:** Student Course Evaluation

### **Previous Form**

CORE QUESTIONS						
<b>Course Content and Organization</b>	Strongl Agree	y Agı	ree T	Jncertain	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
1. The course objectives were clear						
2. The Course workload was manageable						
3. The Course was well organized (e.g. timely						
access to materials, notification of changes, etc.)						
4. Comments						
<b>Student Contribution</b>						
5. Approximate level of your own attendance	□<20%	□21-		41-	□ 61-	□>81%
during the whole Course	a	40%		50%	80%	g
	Strongly Agree	Agree	unc	ertain	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
6. I participated actively in the Course						
7. I think I have made progress in this Course						
8. Comments						
<b>Learning Environment and Teaching Methods</b>	Strong Agree		ree (	J <b>ncertain</b>	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
9. I think the Course was well structured to achieve	_					
the learning outcomes (there was a good balance of	f					
lectures, tutorials, practical etc.)			7			
10. The learning and teaching methods encouraged participation.	l 📙					
11. The overall environment in the class was			7			
conducive to learning.			J			
12. Classrooms were satisfactory						
13. Comments						
L						
				**		g
Learning Resources	Ag	ngly ree	Agree	Uncerta	in Disag	ree Strongly Disagree
14. Learning materials (Lesson Plans, Course Note	es [					
etc.) were relevant and useful.		_	_	_		
15. Recommended reading Books etc. were relevan	nt [					
<ul><li>and appropriate</li><li>16. The provision of learning resources in the libra</li></ul>	rs, [	7				
was adequate and appropriate	ıy					
was adequate and appropriate						

G, I				
Strongly	Agree	Uncertain	Disagree	Strongly
Agree				Disagree
Strongly	Agree	Uncertain	Disagree	Strongly
Agree				Disagree
Strongly	Agree	Uncertain	Disagree	Strongly
Agree				Disagree
Strongly	Agree	Uncertain	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
Strongly Agree	Agree	Uncertain	Disagree	Strong Disagr
	Strongly Agree  Strongly Agree  Strongly Agree	Agree  Strongly Agree Agree  Strongly Agree  Strongly Agree  Agree  Strongly Agree	Agree  Strongly Agree Uncertain  Agree  Agree  Strongly Agree Uncertain  Strongly Agree  Strongly Agree Uncertain  Agree	Agree  Strongly Agree Uncertain Disagree  Strongly Agree Uncertain Disagree  Strongly Agree Uncertain Disagree  Strongly Agree Uncertain Disagree

35. The best features of the Course were:	
36.The Course could have been improved by:	
Equal Opportunities Monitoring (Optional)	
37. The University does not tolerate discrimination on any irrelevant distinction (e.g. ra-	ce,
age, gender) and is committed to work with diversity in a wholly positive way. Plea	se
indicate below anything in relation to this Course which may run counter to this	
objective:	
objective.	
Demographic Information: (Optional)	
38. Full/part time study: Full Time $\square$ Part Time $\square$	
39.Do you consider yourself to be disabled: Yes $\square$ No $\square$	
40. Domicile:	
41.Gender: Male $\square$ Female $\square$	
42. Age Group: less than 22 $\square$ 22-29 $\square$ over 29 $\square$	
43. Campus: Distance Learning/ Collaborative □	

### **Updated Form (Effective from Spring 2016)**

Statements	Score
1. The Class Room facilities and overall environment were conducive to learning.	
2. The recommended Textbook was student-friendly i.e. a student can easily follow it after attending the class lecture.	
3. The library resources, i.e. other books, internet facility, magazines etc. were adequate in supporting the learning.	
4. The concepts were clearly explained.	
5. The course created interest in me to know more about it.	
6. Quizzes, Sessionals and Assignments etc. were helpful in learning this course.	
7. The lab experiments were synchronized with the theory classes.	
8. The lab experiments were helpful in learning the subject.	
9. The lab support was satisfactory.	
10. The course workload was manageable.	
11. I had the knowledge of pre-requisite subjects and mathematics for this course.	Yes/No

Additional Comments:			

## Annexure – D: Student's Teacher Evaluation

### **Previous Form**

	Points	Instructor's Name Course Name
1.	The instructor is prepared for each class	
2.	The instructor demonstrates knowledge of the subject	
3.	The instructor provides additional material apart from the textbook	
4.	The instructor communicates the subject matter effectively	
5.	The instructor shows respect towards students and encourage class participation	
6.	The instructor maintains an environment that is conducive to learning	
7.	The instructor arrives on time	
8.	The instructor leaves on time	
9.	The instructor is fair in examination	
10.	The instructor returns the grade scripts etc in a reasonable amount of time	
	The instructor is available during the specified office hours and for class consultation	
	The subject matter presented in the course has increased your knowledge of the subject	
13.	The syllabus clearly states course objectives requirements, procedures and grading	
14.	The course integrates theoretical course concepts with real world applications	
15.	The assignment and exams covered the materials presented in the course	
16.	The course material is modern and updated	
1	7. Do you want to be taught by this teacher in next semester?	

### **Updated Form (Effective from Spring 2016)**

Statements		
1. The teacher distributed the course plan well in time for the current semester.		
2. The course plan contained objectives, topics, Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs),		
Grading policy etc.		
3. The teacher was punctual.		

4. The teacher communicated the subject matter clearly and effectively and solved sufficient examples.	
5. The teacher encouraged class participation.	
6. The teacher was fair in marking exam papers.	
7. The teacher returned all marked quizzes, assignments, sessionals etc. in reasonable amount of time.	
8. The teacher was available for consultation during the specified visiting hours.	
9. The teacher encouraged use of Library resources to supplement learning of course topics.	
10. The teacher covered all topics as given in the course plan.	
11. The teacher clearly indicated those questions which were meant for CLOs evaluation.	
12. The teacher encouraged innovative thinking.	
13. You want to be taught by this teacher in the next semester	
Additional Comments:	

Annexure – E: Faculty Survey

No faculty satisfaction survey has been conducted in Fall 2022 semester. QEC is currently compiling the results of Spring 2023 semester.

### **Annexure – F:** Faculty Course Review Report

Department of Mechanical Engineering is running 23 core and elective courses for the MS Design & Manufacturing Engineering program. All courses curriculum is reviewed periodically by the faculty to assess its effectiveness and contribution in achieving program objectives. Course review also contributes towards making any changes in the syllabi and enhancements required in areas identified as a result of Alumni Survey, Employer Survey and Graduating Students Feedback. PT members launched HEC Performa 2 (Faculty of Course Review Report) to all the faculty members, to obtain their feedback about courses.

The summary of the overall feedback of all courses identified the following improvement points:

- a. More Subjects related to Manufacturing side should be introduced.
- b. Refinement in course outlines.
- c. Students' interest should be addressed by giving options in Elective subjects.
- d. Provision to interact more with industrial units during study period.